

LANTHANIDE OXIDE / HAFNIUM OXIDE DIELECTRIC LAYERS

ABSTRACT

Dielectric layers containing an atomic layer deposited hafnium oxide and an
5 electron beam evaporated lanthanide oxide and a method of fabricating such a
dielectric layer produce a reliable dielectric layer having an equivalent oxide
thickness thinner than attainable using SiO₂. Forming a layer of hafnium oxide by
atomic layer deposition and forming a layer of a lanthanide oxide by electron beam
evaporation, where the layer of hafnium oxide is adjacent and in contact with the
10 layer of lanthanide, provides a dielectric layer with a relatively high dielectric
constant as compared with silicon oxide. The dielectric can be formed as a
nanolaminate of hafnium oxide and a lanthanide oxide.